# Coupons, Discounts, & Privacy

#### **Thomas D. Bixby**

Thomas D Bixby Law Office LLC tbixby@tbixbylaw.com (608) 661-4310

#### **Health Care Compliance Association**

Managed Care Compliance Conference Phoenix, AZ February 24-26, 2013

#### Coupons, Discounts, & Privacy

#### Coupons are hot!

- Groupon and other sites
- Clipping coupons online

#### **Privacy Rule & HITECH Act**

"Marketing" restrictions

**HITECH Act Restriction** 

"Hybrid entity" status

Amendment to "Marketing" definition

#### May not use/disclose PHI for "marketing"

Written authorization

#### Marketing is:

- Making a communication
- About a product or service that
- Encourages recipient to use or purchase the product or service

#### **Broad definition includes:**

- Traditional marketing about products & services
- Every-day activities, e.g., provider directories
- Coupons

#### **Exceptions apply**

#### **Exceptions for**

- Health-related products/services offered by health plan
- Provider directories and
- Value Added Items & Services

#### Value Added Item or Service

- Health-related products/services
- Available only to health plan member
- Add value to (but not part of) benefit plan

Add value to benefit plan

#### Available only to Health Plan member

- Not available to the general public
- E.g., same discount offered in Sunday paper

#### Health related

- Glasses/contacts
- Eye exams
- Health club membership
- But **not** ticket to movie theater



Fiber One®
when you buy
ONE BOX any
flavor Fiber
One® Chewy
Bar



55¢ off LEAN
CUISINE®
varieties when
you buy THREE
LEAN CUISINE®
varieties



SAVE \$3.00
AmLactin® Lotion
on ONE Bottle of
AmLactin® Lotion



50¢ off
Equal® Sucralose
when you buy
any ONE Equal®
Sucralose

For people with extra-dry skin . . .



\$1.75 off Centrum®
Silver® Multivitamin
when you buy any
ONE Centrum®
Silver® Multivitamin



SAVE \$1.00
Nature Made®
off any Nature
Made®
product



15% OFF
Get 15% OFF Your Order
at Famous Footwear.



This coupon may be redeemed for 20% Off your table's entire lunch purchase, excluding alcoholic beverages, Parties To Go, tax and gratuity. Valid Monday – Friday until 4pm. One coupon per table, per visit. Must surrender coupon at time of ordering. Coupon may not be reproduced, sold, transferred or traded. Coupon not redeemable for cash, or with any other offer. Sales tax paid by the bearer. Cash redemption value 1/20 of one cent. Valid at any Olive Garden location in the U.S. & Canada. Expires 8/3/2012. ©Darden Concepts, Inc.

CODE: 09

Expiration Date: 8/3/2012

Determining what "health related" means

# Communication must be "health care operation"

- Population-based activity
- Improve health or reduce costs

#### Proposed "health related" test:

- If the member uses/purchases product or service,
- Is the purpose of the member's use/purchase reasonably likely to be
- Improving member's health or reducing cost of health care?

#### Apply "health related" test to:

- Eye glasses/contacts
- Eye exam
- Health/fitness club
- Movie theater tickets



Fiber One®
when you buy
ONE BOX any
flavor Fiber
One® Chewy
Bar



55¢ off LEAN
CUISINE®
varieties when
you buy THREE
LEAN CUISINE®
varieties



SAVE \$3.00
AmLactin® Lotion
on ONE Bottle of
AmLactin® Lotion



50¢ off
Equal® Sucralose
when you buy
any ONE Equal®
Sucralose

For people with extra-dry skin . . .



\$1.75 off Centrum®
Silver® Multivitamin
when you buy any
ONE Centrum®
Silver® Multivitamin



SAVE \$1.00
Nature Made®
off any Nature
Made®
product



15% OFF
Get 15% OFF Your Order
at Famous Footwear.



This coupon may be redeemed for 20% Off your table's entire lunch purchase, excluding alcoholic beverages, Parties To Go, tax and gratuity. Valid Monday – Friday until 4pm. One coupon per table, per visit. Must surrender coupon at time of ordering. Coupon may not be reproduced, sold, transferred or traded. Coupon not redeemable for cash, or with any other offer. Sales tax paid by the bearer. Cash redemption value 1/20 of one cent. Valid at any Olive Garden location in the U.S. & Canada. Expires 8/3/2012. @Darden Concepts, Inc.

CODE: 09

Expiration Date: 8/3/2012

#### **HITECH Act Restriction**

#### No payment

- May not receive payment for communication
- Directly or indirectly

#### Vendor's receipt of payment

#### **Coupon Checklist**

#### "Health related"?

• Use coupon to improve health or reduce costs?

Available only to health plan members?

#### Payment for communications?

Direct or indirect

#### Entity that performs multiple functions

- Functions that make entity a health plan
- Non-health plan functions

#### **Examples: Health insurer that:**

- Also sells life insurance
- Collects Health Risk Assessments for employer

#### Identify "components"

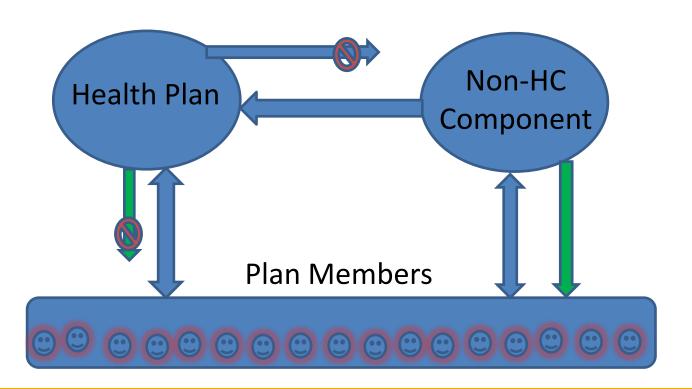
- Health care components ("covered functions")
- Non-health care components

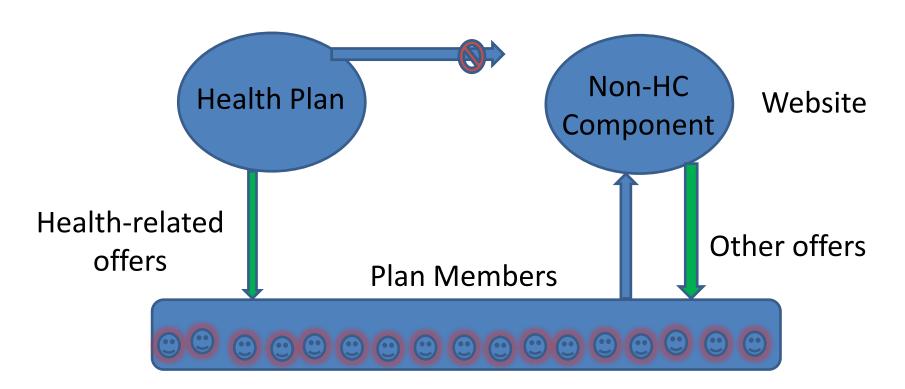
#### **Establish firewalls**

One-way flow of protected health information

#### Health care component's PHI:

- No "disclosure" to non-HC component
- No access by non-HC component
- Security Rule safeguards—treat non-HC component as 3<sup>rd</sup> party
- Employees "wearing two hats"





To make a communication about a product or service that encourages recipients of the communication to purchase or use the product or service.

to make a communication about a product or service that encourages recipients of the communication to purchase or use the product or service.

**NEW**HITECH Act Provision

Refill reminders, communications about drugs & biologics currently prescribed

Limited financial remuneration

"NEW"
HITECH Act Provision

Previously explained in guidance

For the following treatment and health care operations purposes . . .

**NEW**HITECH Act Provision

... except where covered entity receives financial remuneration in exchange for making the communication.

To describe a healthrelated product or service
... including
communications about
[Value-Added Items and
Services].

To describe a healthrelated product or service
... including
communications about
[Value-Added Items and
Services].

For case management or care coordination.

For case management or care coordination.

alternative treatments, therapies, health care providers, or settings of care to the individual. contacting of individuals with information about treatment alternatives, and related functions to the extent [not within definition of] treatment.

# Coupons, Discounts, & Privacy

#### **Thomas D. Bixby**

Thomas D Bixby Law Office LLC tbixby@tbixbylaw.com (608) 661-4310

#### **Health Care Compliance Association**

Managed Care Compliance Conference Phoenix, AZ February 24-26, 2013